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Objective

This BLE example project demonstrates how to use the BLE Component's Automation IO profile feature and related APIs.

Overview

This example project configures the [CY8CKIT-042-BLE PSoC 4 Pioneer Kit](#) as an Automation Input Output Server (AOIS) with two instances of a Digital characteristic, two instances of an Analog characteristic, and an Aggregate characteristic:

- The value of the CapSense® Linear Slider position is used as the input parameter for Instance 0 of the Analog characteristic. Instance 1 of the Analog characteristic is used for setting the Current Digital-to-Analog Converter (IDAC) output current.
- The value of the **SW2** button is used as the input parameter for Instance 0 of the Digital characteristic and for indication of the Analog characteristic.
- Instance 1 of the Digital characteristic is used for the blue LED control on the [CY8CKIT-042-BLE PSoC 4 Pioneer Kit](#)

In this example project, security connection (Mode 1, Level 4 option) is enabled with the passkey-based authenticated man-in-the-middle (MITM) attack prevention and automatic fallback to the legacy authenticated MITM mode if security connection is not supported by the peer device or selected BLE device family.

This example supports all the GATT sub-procedures defined in the AIOS specification.

Requirements

Tool: [PSoC Creator 4.0](#) or later

Programming Language: C (GCC 4.9 or later)

Associated Parts: [PSoC 4 BLE parts](#)

Related Hardware: [CY8CKIT-042-BLE PSoC 4 Pioneer Kit](#) with the [CY8CKIT-143A PSoC® 4 BLE 256-KB Module](#) and [CY5677 CySmart BLE 4.2 USB Dongle](#) that supports Security Connection

Design

This example project consists of the following components:

- Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE)
- Current Digital-to-Analog Converter (IDAC)
- Capacitive Sensing (CapSense)
- Universal Asynchronous Receiver-Transmitter (UART)
- LEDs
- SW2

The schematic is shown in [Figure 1](#).

This project demonstrates the functionality of the BLE Component configured as the AIO Server. It is designed to work with the [CySmart](#) PC application.

After a startup, the device initializes the BLE Component. For proper operation, the Component requires several callback functions to receive events from the BLE Stack. The AppCallBack() function is used to receive general BLE events. Another callback (AiosCallBack()) is used to receive events specific to the service-attribute operations.

The CYBLE_EVT_STACK_ON event indicates the successful initialization of the BLE Stack. After this event is received, the Component starts fast advertising with the packet structure as configured in the BLE Component Customizer (Figure 7).

The **SW2** button on CY8CKIT-042 BLE is used to do the following:

- Accept the password displayed on a Windows terminal application such as HyperTerminal or PuTTY (This can also be done by pressing **y** on HyperTerminal. Optionally, the example project can use legacy Security Mode 1 Level 3 (Authenticated pairing with encryption.)
- Change the value of the Digital characteristic
- Present an indication of the Aggregate characteristic
- Exit the low-power mode

The IDAC is used for the output value of Analog characteristic Instance 1.

The CapSense Linear Slider is used as the input value of Analog characteristic Instance 0.

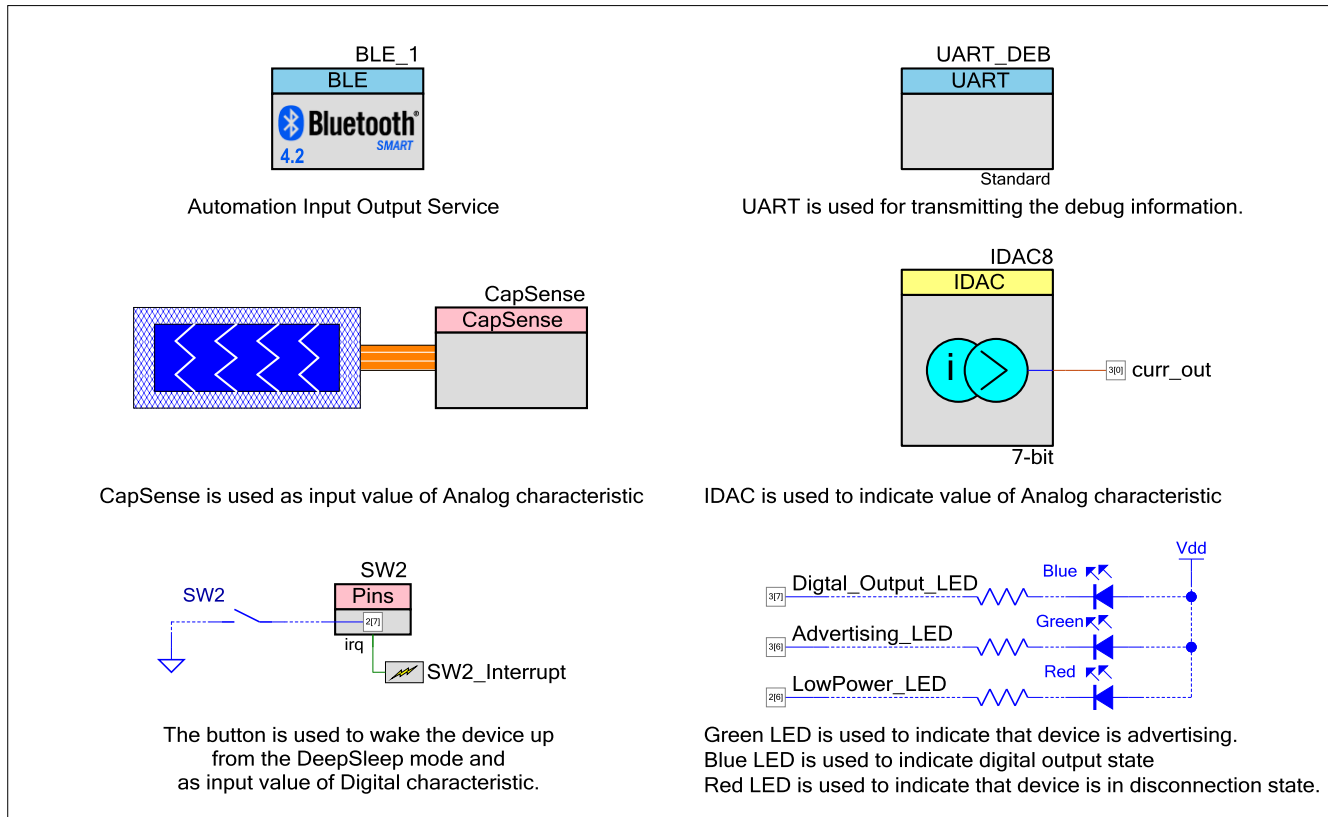
The green LED on CY8CKIT-042 BLE indicates that BLE is in advertisement mode.

The red LED indicates that the Automation IO Server is disconnected or is in the low-power mode.

The blue LED is used to indicate the state of Digital characteristic Instance 1.

The UART is used to print debug information and scan commands from a terminal.

Figure 1. BLE Automation Input Output Server Example Project Schematic



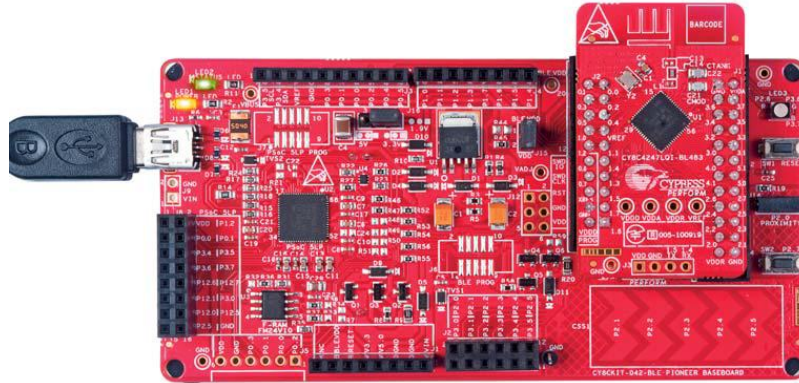
Design Considerations

This code example is designed for the PSoC 4 BLE family and associated with the CY8CKIT-042-BLE PSoC 4 Pioneer Kit. The design is easily portable to other PSoC BLE devices and kits, typically by just changing the device and Components' pin assignments.

Hardware Setup

1. Connect the BLE Pioneer Kit to the computer's USB port, as [Figure 2](#) shows.

Figure 2. Connect USB Cable to J13



2. Connect the BLE Dongle to one of the USB ports on the computer.

Figure 3. Connect BLE Dongle to USB Port



Software Setup

Using UART for Debugging

A HyperTerminal program is required in a PC to receive the debug information. If you do not have a HyperTerminal program installed, download and install any serial port communication program. Freeware such as HyperTerminal, Bray's Terminal, or Putty are available on the web:

1. Connect the PC and kit with a USB cable.
2. Open the device manager program in your PC, find the COM port to which the kit is connected, and note the port number.
3. Open the HyperTerminal program and select the COM port to which the kit is connected.
4. Configure the baud rate, parity, stop bits, and flow control information in the HyperTerminal configuration window. The default settings are: baud rate – 115200, parity – none, stop bits – 1 and flow control – XON/XOFF. These settings have to match the configuration of the PSoC Creator UART Component in the project.
5. Start communicating with the device as explained in the project description.

Components

Table 1 lists the PSoC Creator Components used in this example, as well as the hardware resources used by each Component.

Table 1. List of PSoC Creator Components

Component	Hardware Resources
BLE	BLE Subsystem
UART	GPIO rx – P1[4], tx – P1[5]
IDAC	GPIO P3[0]
CapSense	GPIO P4[0] – Cmod P2[1] - P2[5] – Linear Slider
Advertising_LED	GPIO P3[6]
Digital_Output_LED	GPIO P3[7]
LowPower_LED	GPIO P2[6]
SW2	GPIO P2[7]

Parameter Settings

BLE Component

The BLE Component is configured as the Automation IO Profile in the Automation IO Server (GATT Server) Profile role with the settings shown in the figures below.

Figure 4. GATT Settings

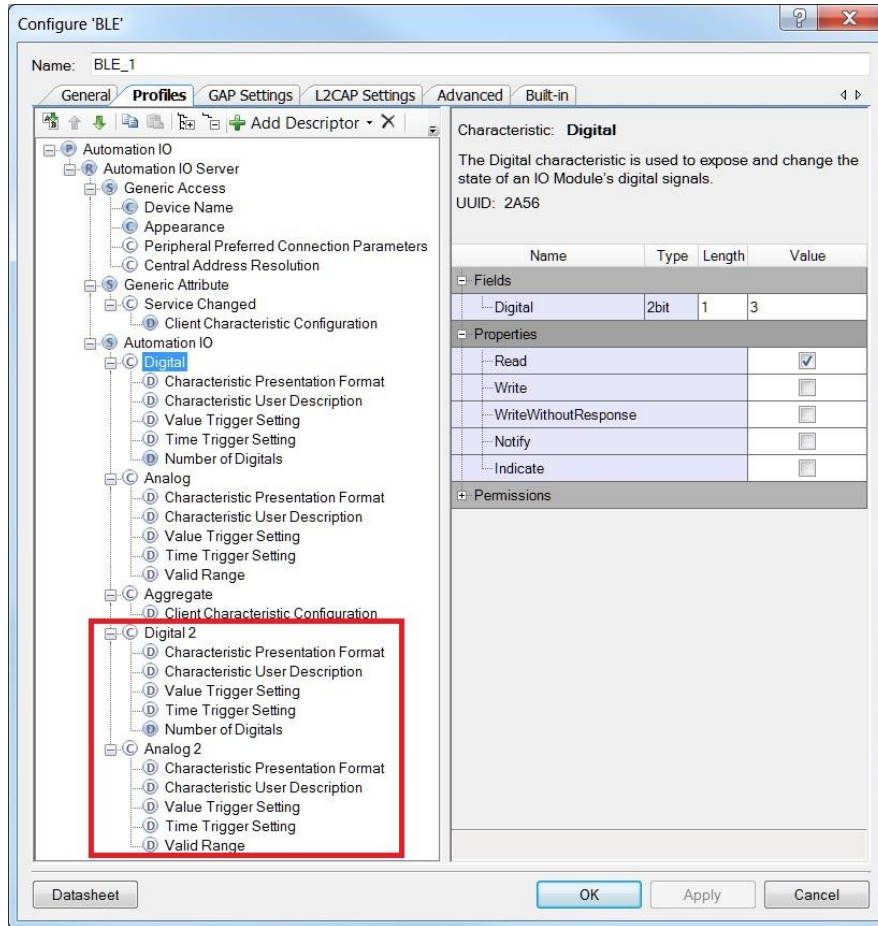


Figure 5. GAP Settings

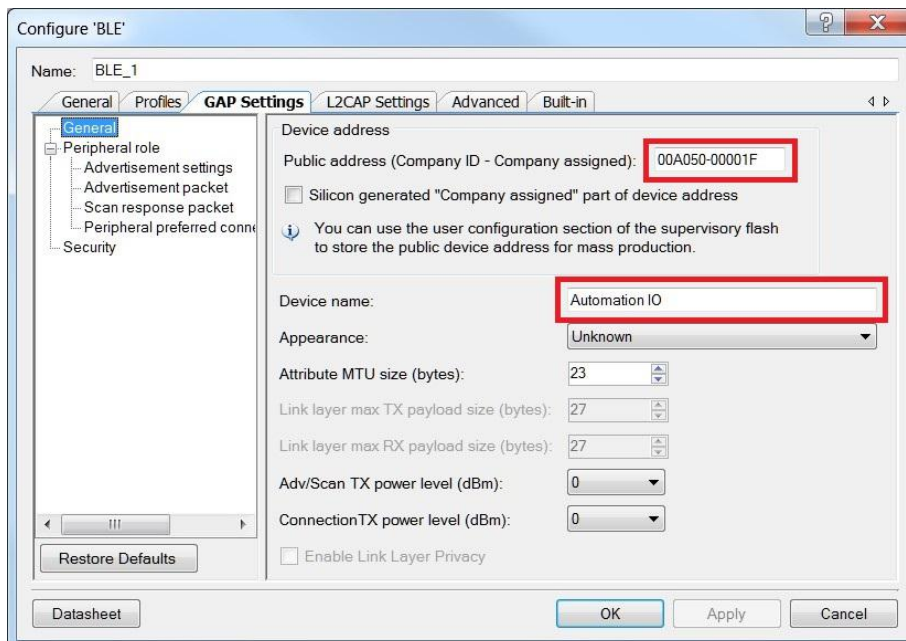


Figure 6. GAP Settings: Advertisement Settings

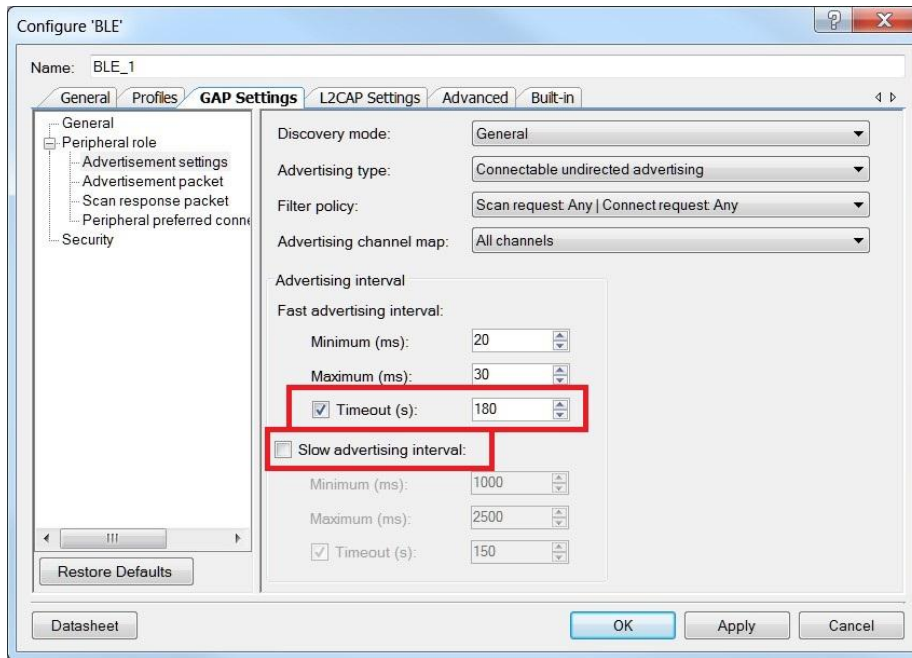


Figure 7. GAP Settings: Advertisement Packet

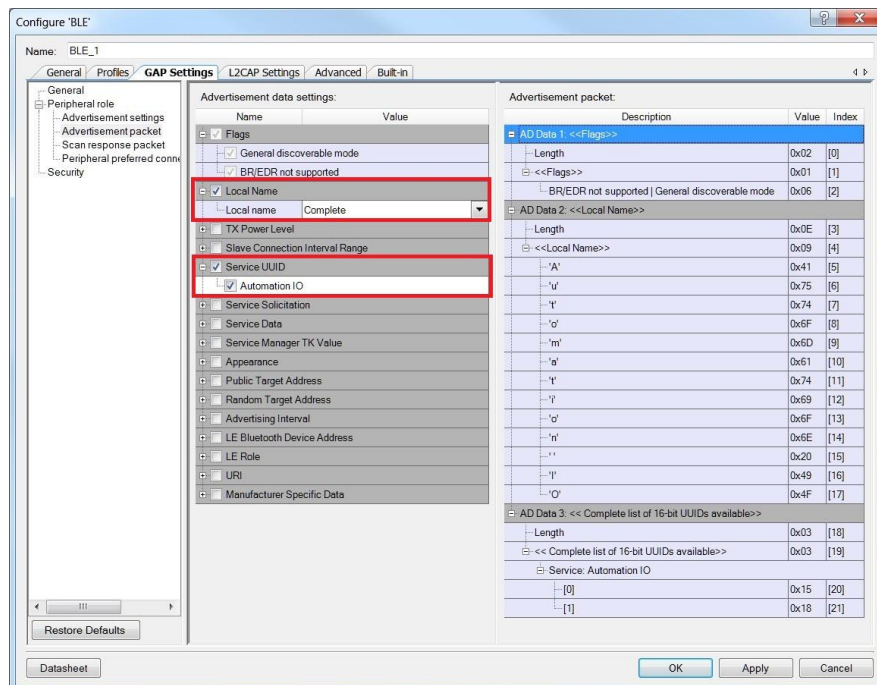
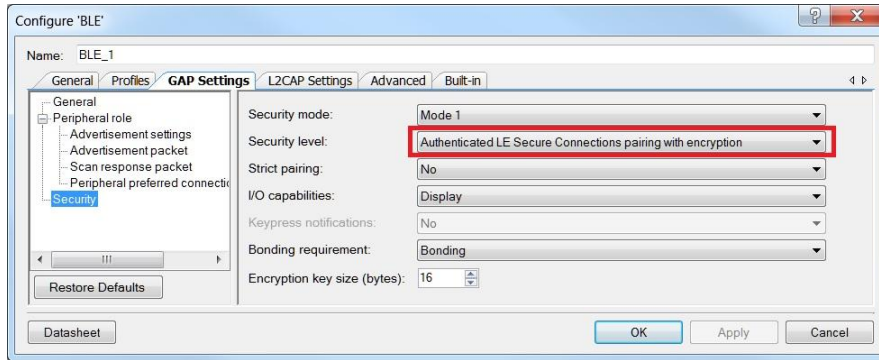


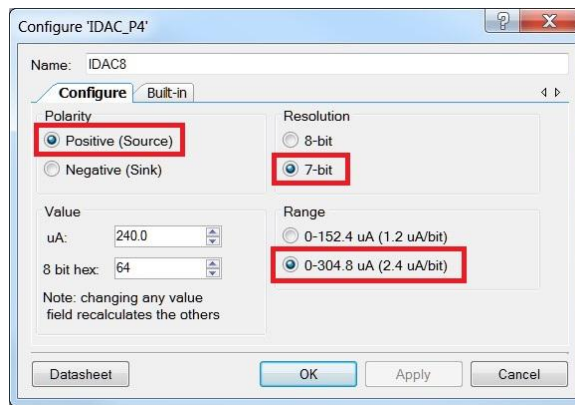
Figure 8. Security Settings



IDAC

Figure 9 shows the settings for the IDAC Component. See the [IDAC Component datasheet](#) for additional information.

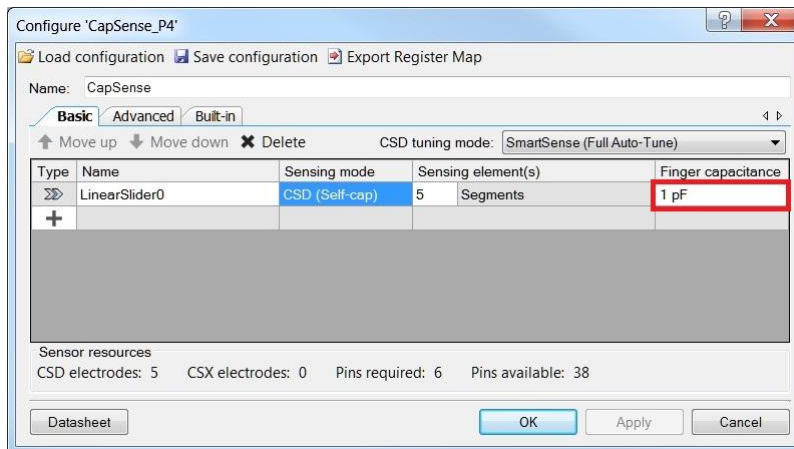
Figure 9. IDAC Component Parameters



CapSense

Figure 10 shows the settings for the CapSense Component. See the [CapSense Component datasheet](#) for additional information.

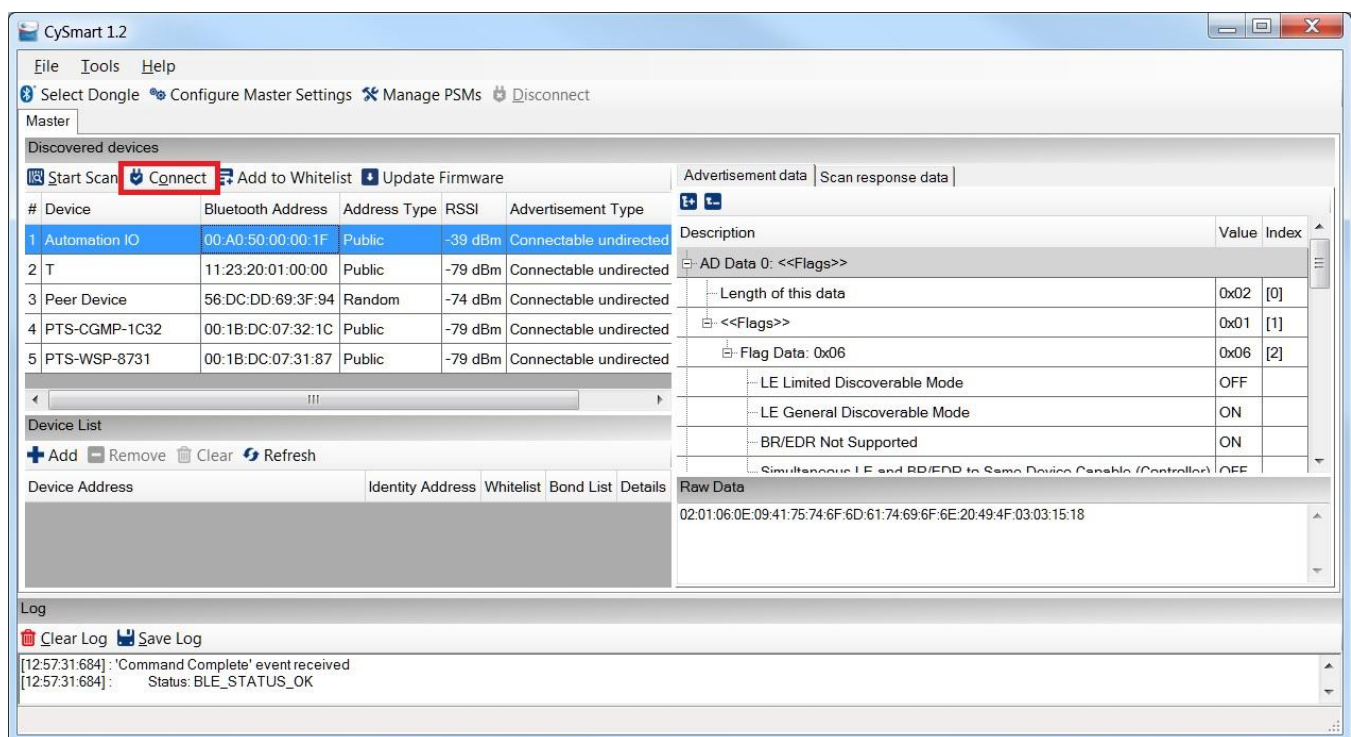
Figure 10. CapSense Component's Basic Tab



Operation

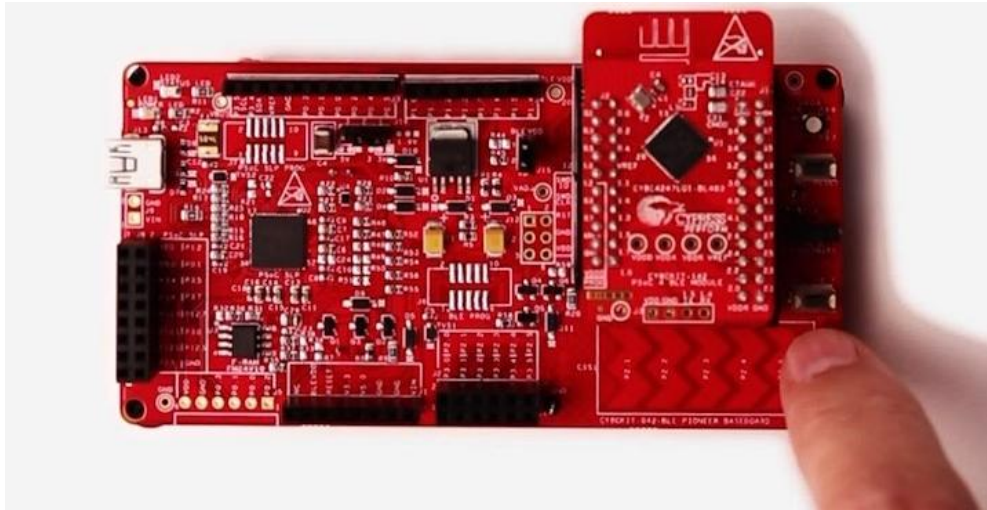
1. Build and program the BLE Automation IO Server project into the [CY8CKIT-042 PSoC[®] 4 Pioneer Kit](#) with a PSoC 4 BLE device.
2. Run a Windows terminal application such as HyperTerminal or PuTTY.
3. To use the CySmart Windows application as the BLE Automation IO Client, connect the CySmart BLE dongle to a USB port on the PC ([Figure 3](#)).
4. Launch the CySmart application and select the connected dongle in the dialog window.
5. Reset the development kit to start advertising by pressing the **SW1** button on the BLE Pioneer Kit.
6. Click the **Start Scan** button to discover available devices. Click **Stop Scan**.
7. Select **Automation IO** in the list of available devices and click **Connect** button:

Figure 11. CySmart Window



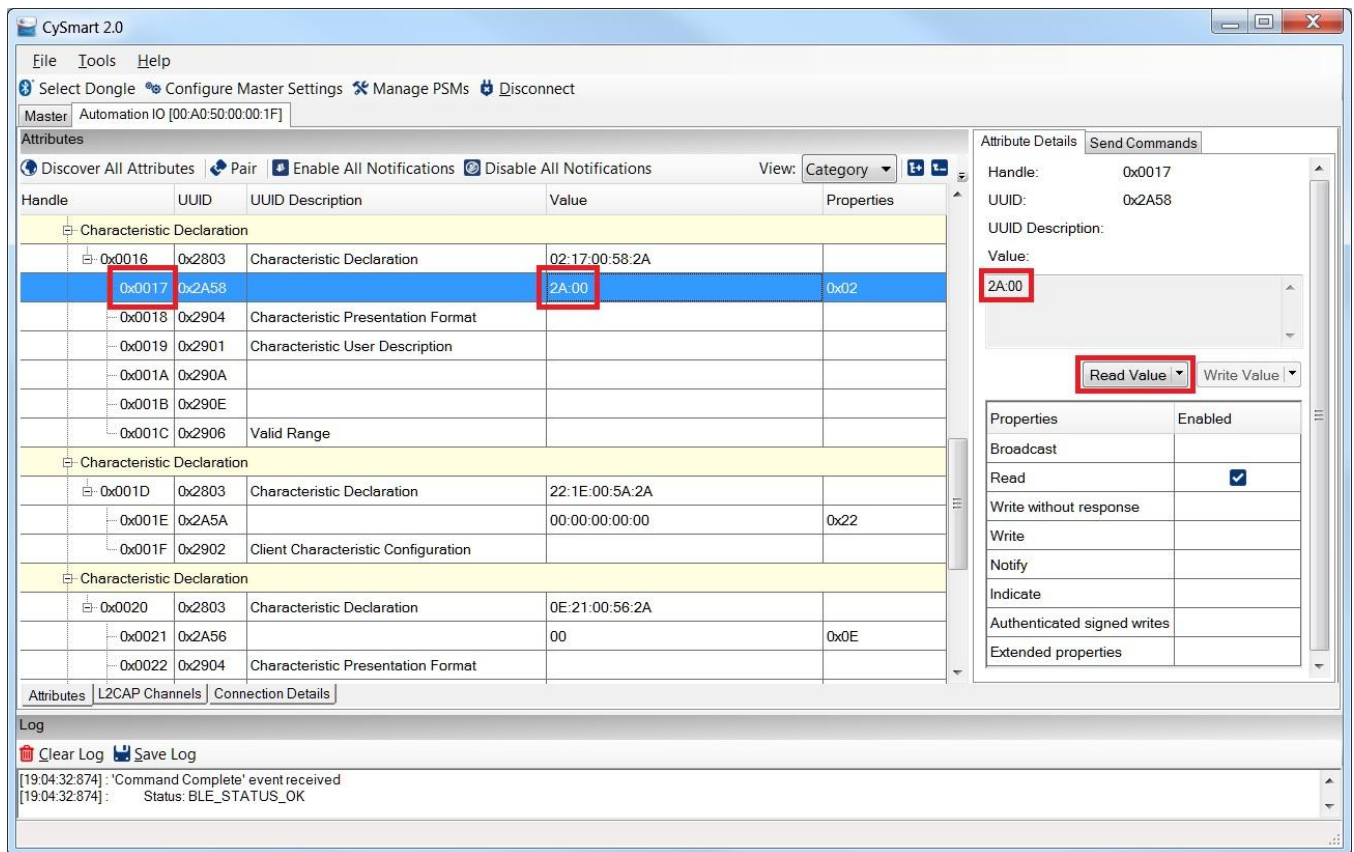
8. Click **Stop Scan** and **Start Scan** in CySmart. Select the IPS device.
9. Click **Pair**. Click **Yes** to the pairing request received from the peer device.
10. Compare the displayed passkeys on both devices. Click **Yes** on CySmart and **y** on the terminal application (or **SW2** button) to confirm the comparison pairing procedure.
11. Click **Discover All Attributes**, and then click **Read All Characteristics** in the CySmart application. Observe the received characteristic values.
12. To read a slider position, touch the linear slider on the CY8CKIT-042 PSoC 4 Pioneer Kit ([Figure 12](#)) and observe the slider position in the terminal program.

Figure 12. CapSense Linear Slider



13. Select Analog characteristic Instance 0 (handle 0x0017) in CySmart and click **Read Value**. The received value should be the same as the slider position in the terminal program. See Figure 13. For detailed information about the CapSense Component, refer to the [CapSense Component datasheet](#).

Figure 13. Reading Slider Position



The screenshot shows the CySmart 2.0 interface with the following data:

Handle	UUID	UUID Description	Value	Properties
Characteristic Declaration				
0x0016	0x2803	Characteristic Declaration	02:17:00:58:2A	
0x0017	0x2A58	Characteristic Declaration	2A:00	0x02
0x0018	0x2904	Characteristic Presentation Format		
0x0019	0x2901	Characteristic User Description		
0x001A	0x290A			
0x001B	0x290E			
0x001C	0x2906	Valid Range		
Characteristic Declaration				
0x001D	0x2803	Characteristic Declaration	22:1E:00:5A:2A	
0x001E	0x2A5A		00:00:00:00:00	0x22
0x001F	0x2902	Client Characteristic Configuration		
Characteristic Declaration				
0x0020	0x2803	Characteristic Declaration	0E:21:00:56:2A	
0x0021	0x2A56		00	0x0E
0x0022	0x2904	Characteristic Presentation Format		

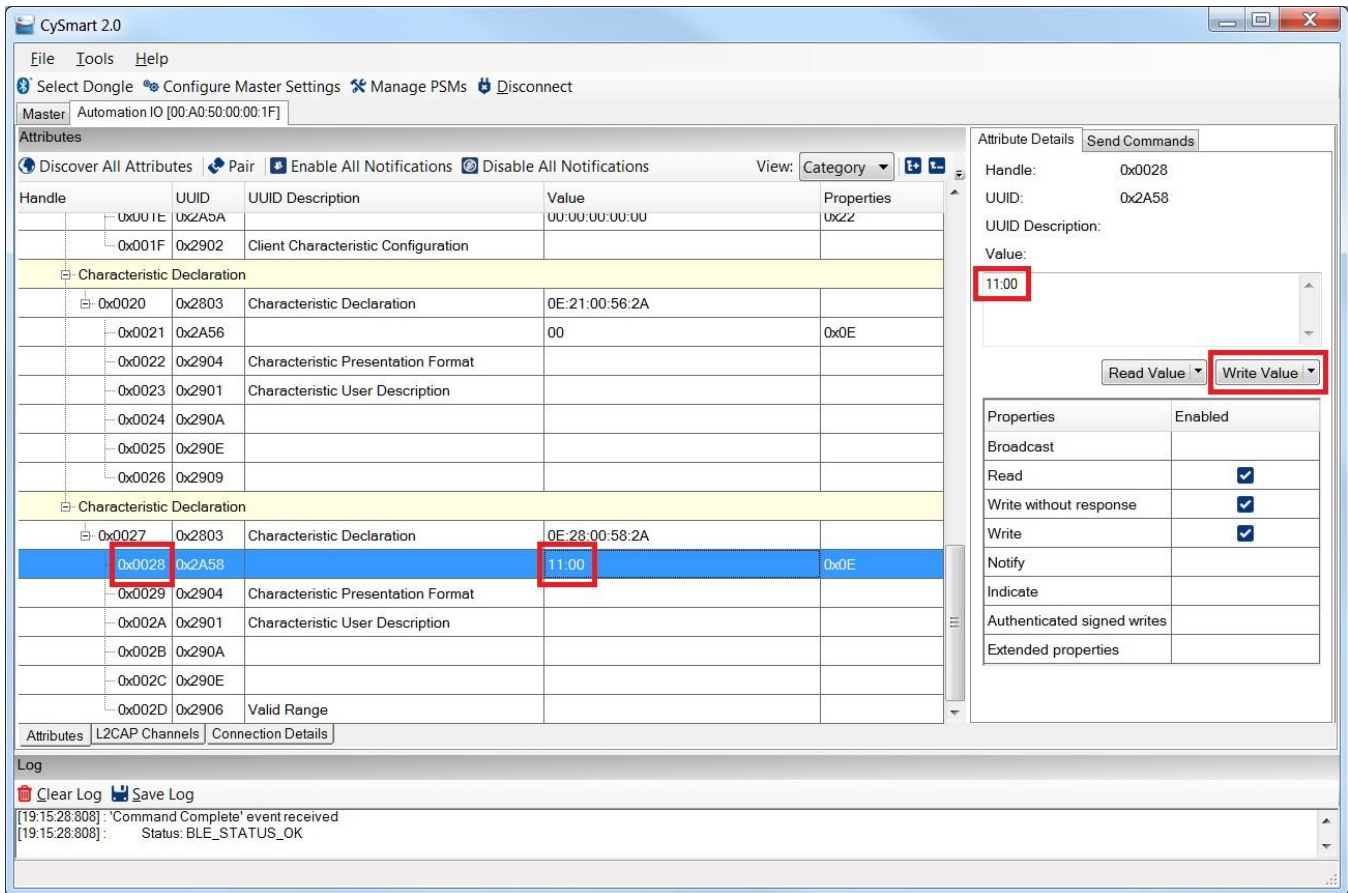
The Attribute Details panel on the right shows:

- Handle: 0x0017
- UUID: 0x2A58
- UUID Description:
- Value: 2A:00
- Buttons: Read Value (highlighted), Write Value
- Properties table:

Properties	Enabled
Broadcast	
Read	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Write without response	
Write	
Notify	
Indicate	
Authenticated signed writes	
Extended properties	

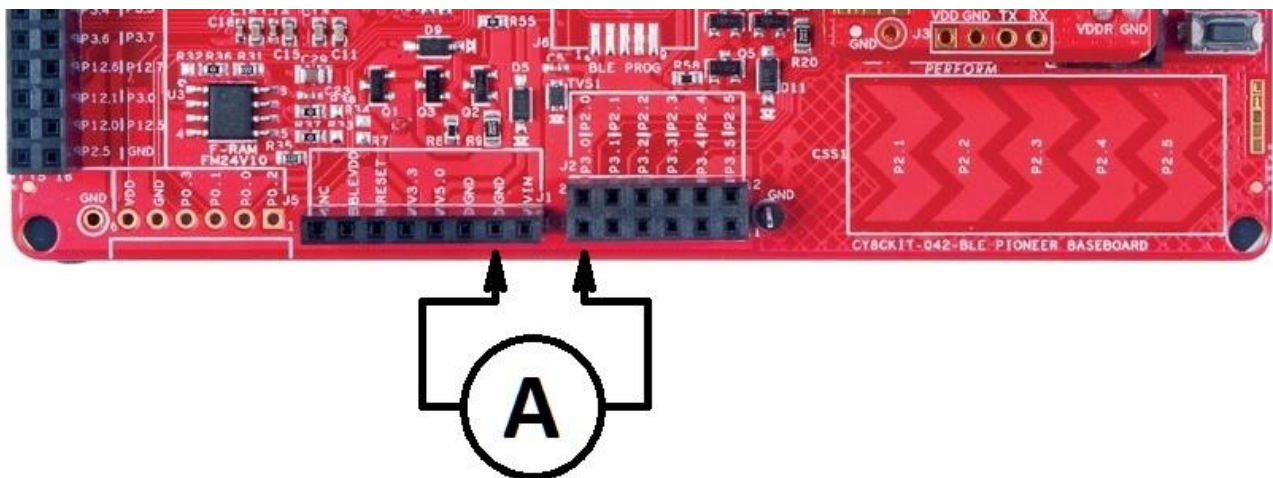
- To set the IDAC current, select Analog characteristic Instance 1 (handle 0x0028) in CySmart, enter the value in the Value window, and click **Write Value** (Figure 14).

Figure 14. Setting IDAC Current



- Observe the result in the terminal program. Also, you can measure the IDAC output current between P3.0 and GND pins on the CY8CKIT-042 PSoc 4 Pioneer Kit using an ammeter (Figure 15).

Figure 15. IDAC Current Measurement



16. The max value of the IDAC current is 304.8 μ A (2.4 μ A/bit). The max value for Analog characteristic Instance 1 is 127.

For detailed information about the IDAC, refer to the [IDAC Component datasheet](#).

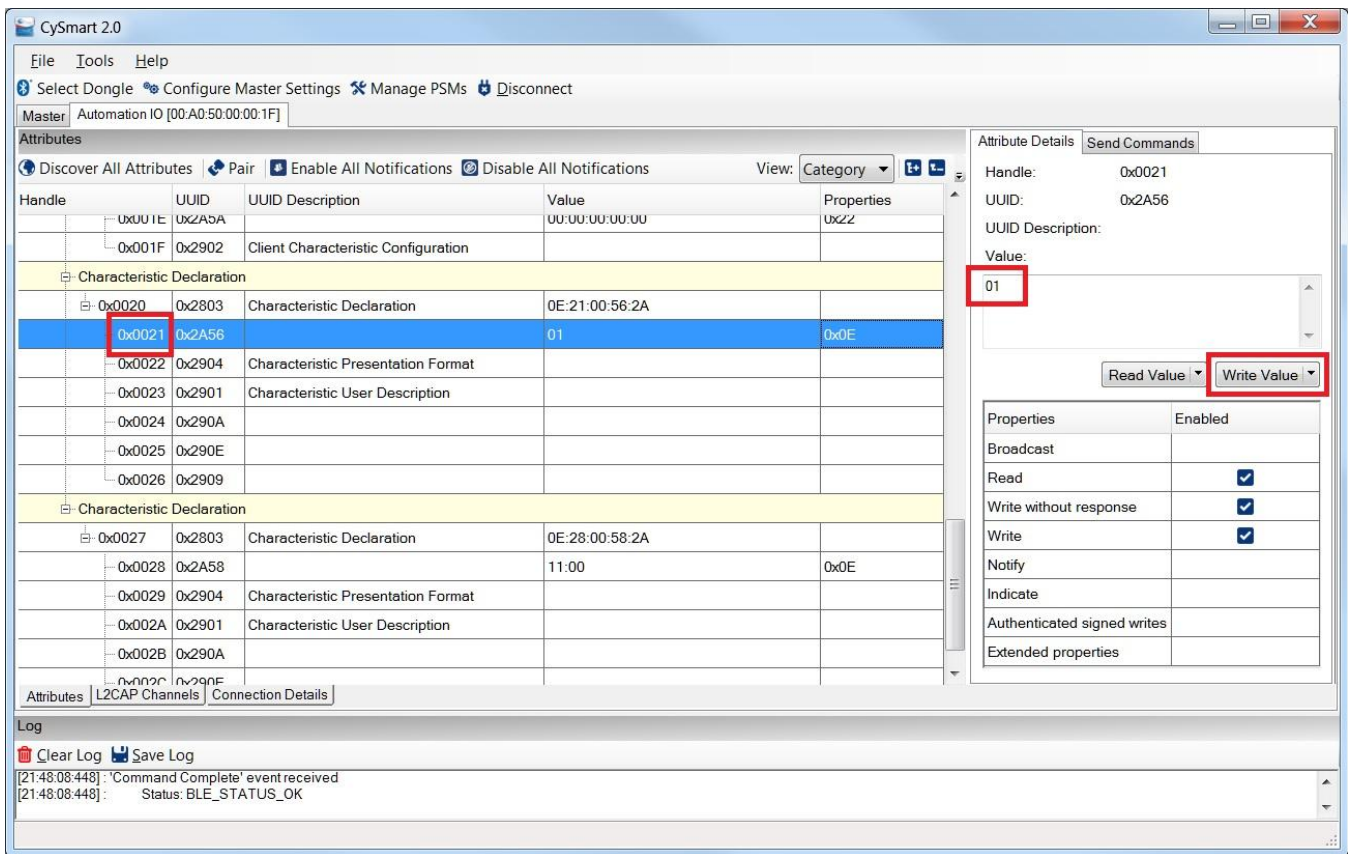
17. Do the following to control the LEDs from CySmart :

- Turn the blue LED ON: Write 1 to the Digital characteristic Instance 1 (handle 0x0021).
- Turn the blue LED OFF: Write 0 to the Digital characteristic Instance 1 (handle 0x0021).

18. To execute the previous operation, do the following:

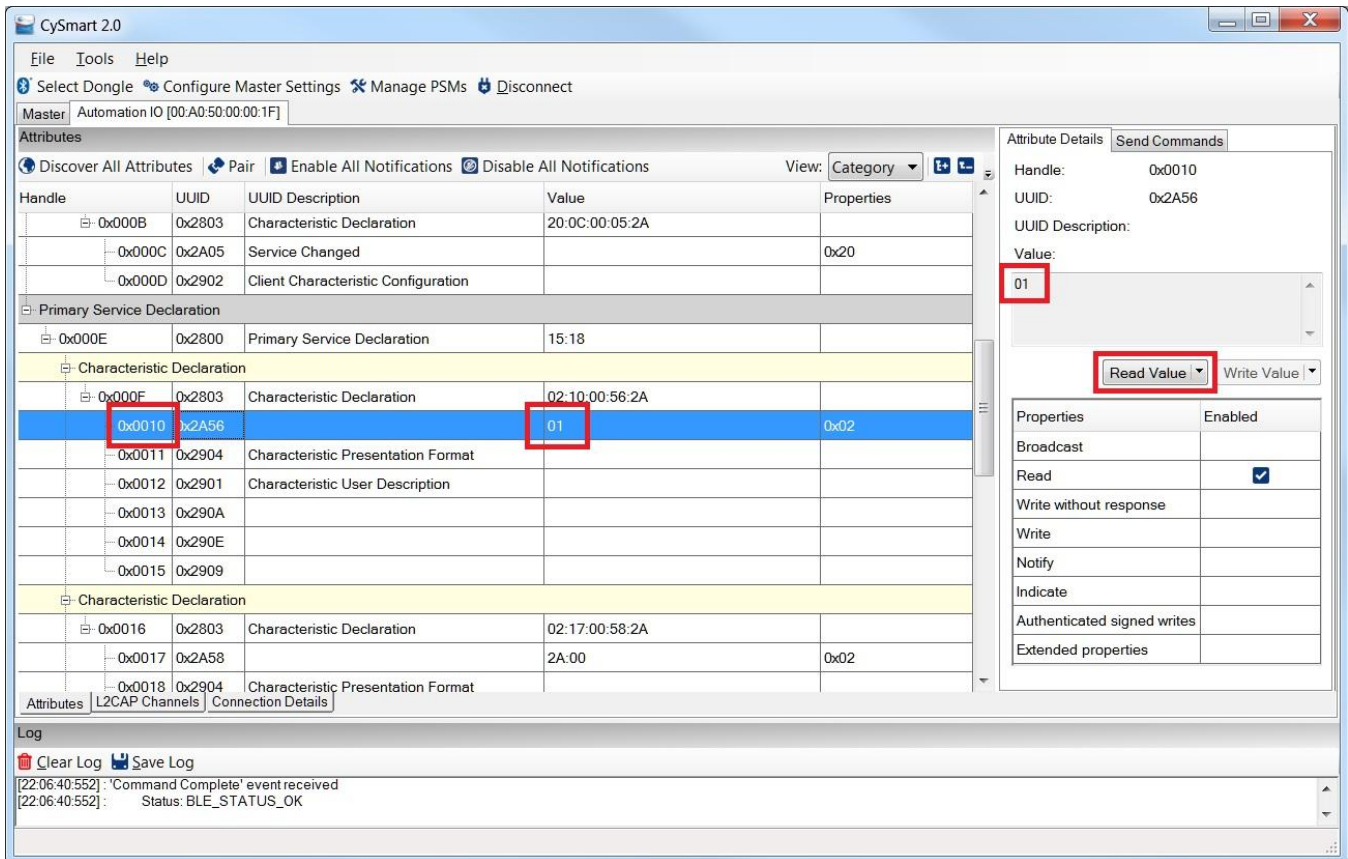
- Select the Digital characteristic Instance 1 (handle 0x0021) in CySmart.
- Enter the required value in the **Value** window.
- Click **Write Value** (Figure 16).

Figure 16. LED Control



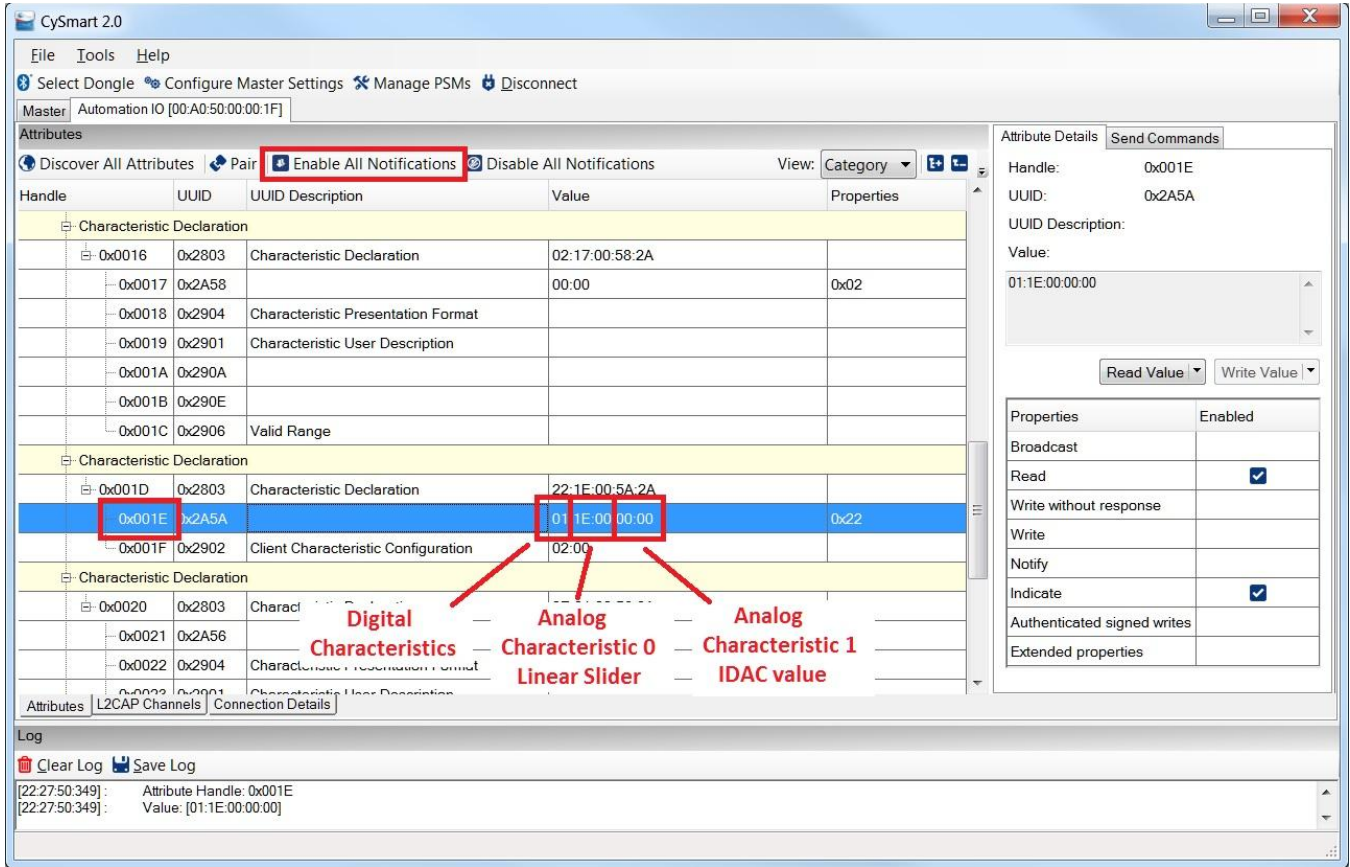
19. To read the **SW2** button, select the Digital characteristic Instance 0 (handle 0x0010) in CySmart and click **Read Value** (Figure 17).

Figure 17. LED Control



- To aggregate the characteristic indication, click **Enable ALL Notifications** in CySmart and press the **SW2** button on the **CY8CKIT-042 PSoC 4 Pioneer Kit**. Observe the indicated value in the Aggregate characteristic (handle 0x001E) value window (Figure 18).

Figure 18. Aggregate Characteristic Indication



For detailed information about the CySmart Central Emulation Tool, refer to the [CySmart User Guide](#).

Related Documents

Table 2 lists all relevant application notes, code examples, knowledge base articles, device datasheets, and Component datasheets.

Table 2. Related Documents

Application Notes		
AN91267	Getting Started with PSoC® 4 BLE	Introduces PSoC® 4 BLE, an ARM® Cortex™-M0 based Programmable System-on-Chip (PSoC) with a Bluetooth Low Energy.
AN94020	Getting Started with PSoC™ BLE	Introduces PSoC™ BLE, an ARM® Cortex®-M0 based programmable radio-on-chip with Bluetooth Low Energy.
AN91184	PSoC 4 BLE - Designing BLE Applications	Shows how to design the BluetoothLow Energy (BLE) application based on PSoC 4 BLE, using standard profiles defined by the Bluetooth SIG included in the BLE Component in PSoC Creator. Demonstrates how to build an application with the BLE Health Thermometer Profile on the CY8CKIT-042-BLE kit.
Videos		
PSoC 4 BLE 101: Intro to Bluetooth Low Energy		This is the first installment of a series of getting-started videos on Cypress Bluetooth Low Energy solutions.
PSoC 4 BLE 101: 2 Configuring a Find Me Profile with BLE		Using Cypress Pioneer kit with a PSoC 4 Radio module. Alan Hawse walks you through a simple example for a find-me tag application.
PSoC 4 BLE 101: 3 Finishing the Find Me Application with Firmware		In this lesson, we take the Find Me profile you configured in the previous video and add the firmware required to make it work on the PSoC 4 BLE device.
PSoC 4 BLE 101: 4 Adding Battery Level Service and Testing with CySmart		This lesson takes the Find Me profile built in the first two lessons and adds a Battery Level service.
PSoC 4 BLE 101: 5 Using CapSense with Bluetooth Low Energy		In this BLE lesson, we show how to use PSoC Creator's Custom Service to quickly and easily add a CapSense® slider to a BLE (Bluetooth Low Energy) design.
PSoC 4 BLE 101: 6 Extending Battery Life with PSoC Low Energy Modes		Adds power savings into your BLE designs easily using PSoC and PSoC Creator. In the last lesson, we created Find Me peripheral with the Battery Level service.
Software and Drivers		
CySmart – Bluetooth® LE Test and Debug Tool		CySmart is a Bluetooth® LE host emulation tool for Windows PCs. The tool provides an easy-to-use Graphical User Interface (GUI) to enable customers to test their Bluetooth LE peripheral applications.
PSoC Creator Component Datasheets		
Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE) Component		The Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE) Component provides a comprehensive GUI-based configuration window to facilitate designing applications requiring BLE connectivity.
PSoC 4 Serial Communication Block (SCB) Component		Supports a PSoC 4 multifunction hardware block that implements I ² C, SPI, UART, and EZI2C communications
Device Documentation		
PSoC® 4: PSoC 4XX7_BLE Family Datasheet Programmable System-on-Chip (PSoC®)		
PSoC® 4: PSoC 4XX8_BLE Family Datasheet - Programmable System-on-Chip (PSoC®)		
PSoC® 4: PSoC 4XX8_BLE 4.2 Family Datasheet Programmable System-on-Chip (PSoC®)		
Development Kit (DVK) Documentation		
Bluetooth® Low Energy Pioneer Kit (CY8CKIT-042-BLE)		

Document History

Document Title: CE217613 - Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE) Automation IO

Document Number: 002-17613

Revision	ECN	Origin of Change	Submission Date	Description of Change
**	5550104	AZOV	12/12/2016	New code example.

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